St Louis Jan 13 1882

My dear Parry

You will be astonished about my long silence! The fact is, that this silence was a sort of unintentional diplomacy! You credit me with diplomatic tact, a thing that I never had and never thought of. But here in this instance, I find, that silence, waiting for what might turn up, was really diplomacy. And another thing! I wanted to write you, but knew that Green would be with you just about the time my letter could have reached you and would be consumed, discussed, especially as I had received a letter from our ambitious friend that did not please me much and has been for remained unanswered.

The situation has now cleared to a great extent, as you already know. Lemmon — you recollect that Mrs L wrote you about "Cupressus Lemmoni." — well, Lemmon writes now that finding that the Cypress was found by 3 different persons before he got hold of it, he gives up his claim, and I am enabled to do him a little tickling, which will settle him, for Gray sends me a Gentian of L's finding which he, L. wants to name for wife. Gray is delighted

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

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about the species, which may be G. Wislizeni; but I consider it distinct and write it to L. at Gray's request. Other new species of Lemmons however, I say, are always.

And then Gray as you know from him has taken the matter in hand wrote a friendly but earnest letter to Greene, conversed also with Brayle about those California plants, and seems to be in a fair way to get matters in good train again.

Now you see that I could not discuss these matters in a letter, which may have reached you during Greene's presence. I shall now write to him soon and answer his letter. — He may have heard from you though that his Cupressus is certainly not any of the Mexican ones, which I know all, as I have told you sometime ago, and which he has a right to learn.

But enough of this now.

I got a day or two ago a few plants from a Mr Congdon at Visalia, some Oaks and Cupressus, nothing particular.

That a Mrs Crafty of Iowa has sent me a Sagittaria which may be new I have, I believe already told you months ago I am reminded of it by a letter from him today

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~~I have also had communication from Sudworth~~ and got a few plants from him

Did I tell you that I had a letter from your friend Sakurai? His Juncus may prove a good species, though not new, as it is among Hall's, erroneously distributed as J. ~~Mexicanus~~ acutus. But his new Sorbus will probably fall through.

And so poor Burnam succumbed at last. I was prepared for it by your communication. Mrs P or somebody sent me a Davenport paper with the notice.

As to Lemmon again, I have never deserted any new species of his finding and so the complaint that I have not honored him is silly. And as to the Cypress, Greene has not published but has taken a step to it by vacuously ~~it~~ out as C. Arizonica E. L. Greene Sr, I suppose we have to submit and leave Greene the honor to have contributed little

If you get Juncus oblongifolius or any allies with nearly ripe fruit, you make a transverse section of the fresh fruit, and then find whether the Cotyledons are separate or not. I suspect that at Los Angeles or San Gabriel both oblongifolius and Douglasii are found, and that the former has united, the latter separate Cotyledons and that the leaves (entire or ~~obc~~ dentate) correspond; that of oblongifolius have also dentate leaves; then there are the distinct styles in ~~oblongifolius~~ Douglasii and the sessile stigma in oblongifolius — but you

In connection with the Juncus matter, I have also heard from Pringle. He has not collected Juncus at all this season, but has not abandoned it. He says he will make a point of it next year. I suppose you will not collect any more this season.

To Adams for the herbarium

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must watch and find out whether these characters are constant.

I believe I have not yet acknowledged the receipt of the Cacti from Arizona. The yellow flowered is Op. Whipplei. The other is nothing but Ech. Whipplei var Lecontei.

You may tell Parish that after all he was right in his Euphorbia and my botanizing, which I regarded as getting no fruit as I thought it might be new — it is nothing but a luxuriant form of the old species. I wrote to Wright a PC the other day that his S Bernardino Mountains spurge is probably not E. Palmeri but perhaps an undescribed one — These perennial Euphorbias multiply — Pringle got two species — Arizona and this may be a third; but neither Wright nor Parish have got seeds.

What has Cleveland? I find that I have a few copies of Lect. Boundary. left and would gladly send him one if I knew how to reach him. — How is his health?

My nephew was with us till near Christmas when he came down to Aiken S.C. where he is doing well It was a long and severe sickness but I hope he will finally and completely recover.

Now this is one of the longest letters I have written for a long time and I am pleased with myself — however I skip to Bot. Journal & Nuttall, Asa Gray & Torrey and will now finish Notes for printer.

You of course remember me to Mrs Parry.

Yours ever
J. Engelmann

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ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI, U. S. A.
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Meehans Yucca has very long leaves!

GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., Jan 20 1882

Dear Parry

Last January Meehan wrote about a new Sp. of Yucca raised from your Utah seeds, and now I find a fragment, a single capsule and short bad leaf, from you, dutifully referred to angustifolia. Do you recollect the plant and what can you say about it? What Meehan says is not convincing.

Nothing new here. I have sent my written statement to Gray: he will probably extend his manuscript to Cove of Rocky Mts. We have a very mild winter and I feel very well. Is it so in West Texas or El Paso?

Yours truly GE

Meehan's Yucca is not Yucca angustifolia, Baker; more. Yucca glauca, Nutt. ex Pursh, Fl. Am. I. 227 (1814) Y. filamentosa, var. glauca, Trelease, Bot. Gaz. XVII. 101 (1892)

POSTAL CARD

NOTHING BUT THE ADDRESS CAN BE PLACED ON THIS SIDE.

ST. LOUIS STATION JAN 21 10AM

U.S. POSTAGE

Dr C C Parry

Colton

Calif

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

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San Gabriel Oaks — really evergreen? or leaves only holding on till end of winter?

GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., Jan 31 1882

Dear Parry

That is a good one —!
Startle me with a new Cupressus!
The distichous foliage might have warned you, but if you had examined the seeds, you would probably have been satisfied that it could not be a Cupressus — I fortunately found a single one in the open cones, so as to convince the most skeptic that you have handled yourself and me about Biota orientalis, or true a dumb cultivated every where. At all events it had the good effect to draw this letter from me; the Cupressinous excitement having not quite given out under the Biotic disappointment

By the way, my nurseryman D. A. Miller in San Francisco has surprised me a few days ago by sending in place of Cacti as heretofore, two Cupressus from Lake County, the true Goveniana and McNabiana the latter don't seem to have been collected since Brewer got it there, and Miller found just as Brewer did, both in the same region. He beats you all, Lemmon, Greene, Parry, Kellogg et id omne genus!

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Now, don't be offended that I put you into that crowd!

It may cause you need to learn that in a Mexican Collection (not yours!) I got the same Bidens without name as a native.

Your diplomatic letter of Jan 21 came on the 26th also paper with Ironwood, thanks.

Well, Greene is perhaps not quite wrong in what he thinks of Gray, but Gray is right in keeping the track (descriptive and namely of new things) as clear as he can from rubbish which will have to be swept off afterwards and better be never put there; but Greene and Gray may come to pleasant terms about this matter. It is certainly very difficult to describe understandingly new things, unless you overlook the whole field — Schede in the Texas flora, not to speak of Buckley and Kellogg in California stumbled on good things but gave also plenty of unnecessary trouble. But still, Gray is not infallible and will submit to (I know that he even courts) opposition and correction.

With Lemmon I seem to be on the best terms get letters from him etc.

I proposed the same (descriptive[2], geographical[3], personal name) to Gray, but he said neither yes nor no!

Thanks for the Cucumbita, Meehan will be glad to get any seeds, and I can send, if you desire, to Kew, Paris, Antibes, Florence, Berlin, Vienna, St Petersburg. — You did not get among your Asiatic Cucumbita one thing, the Apodanthera. I got it, A. grew here, but did not flower (Creeps like a Melon - prostrate) — Why did the Ramp not get the acorns of every shape viz "A oblong, fleshy; that is just what we want; but enough! Yours ever

S. Wats.

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Hueco Mts Texas

GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., Febr 14 1882

Dear Parry

Here is a lot of Plants worth old Vasey sends for name, of his own collecting. Not much of interest, except the Cactaceæ; among them is your Opuntia from Yuma which I thought might be Davisii, and which you referred to echinocarpa. He sends also echinocarpa from Whitewater, but how different they look! If you ever get there again, you must investigate again.

But still more interesting is a new Opuntia from Yuma which seems to unite the flat spines of Clavatae with the sheath of the Cylindraceæ — also spiny ovarium, no flower nor fruit. Spines very numerous, sheaths very loose, some very long, 1¾ inches, whether prostrate or not, I dont know; have enquired about it.

Jones says he knows that Yucca and its exact locality, will watch for it This not fail or following spring when he may get there — but he says nothing about it Dont compare it with Y angustifolia. Do you?

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Well that J. date is printed now, but they send me no extra copies, so can not send to you.

Bentley is finished now, thank heaven. What next? I suppose odds and ends.

Gray gave me also a gentle tap for publishing that Scotts Mountain Entozoon and Elston thinks it is the old bobbin but I say no! You see two paragraphs in Tuckerman Gazette which evidently come from Gray one very proper about pseudo-Darwinian vagaries* and the other about (Greene et al.?) species making — all very good.

I have also written to Meehan about his Yucca from your seed; he said it is dry-blooming, but M. is not always trustworthy; he has his hand too full of too many things.

I wrote you June 31st and ought to get answer by this time; and waiting for that I wont write any more now!

We have a very mild winter — heavy storms and cold northeasters, and with you, I see also unusually cold, and not rain enough. How about that delightful climate? I still see the big Bentley about S. Bernardino — November a year ago!

And so they are pushing that S. Diego road —

Yours truly

J. Engelmann

Mrs Putnam was expected here with us but NO Cat accompanied her to have come.

*Darwinian vagaries

GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., *March* 7 1882

MISSOURI BOTANICAL G
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Dear Parry

I suppose before this reaches you you will have seen Pringle who came here last week on his way to Colton and San Diego. He seems to be a little out with Sargent, who wants him to go in his w. Villards Dakota north west wardly, and he very properly, I think, dont want to.

Your letter of 18th & 20th came almost together. Thanks for all the good promises. Have written again to Jones about that Yucca

I have the others by carefully looked over material of which I had three or four from Colorado Cas full. All of you seem to have united Nuttalls M panicle (bad name) opened golden yellow, abundant in Ute Pass with an odd form of multiflora, Rich in Porters A. Colorado is called yellow. I have also found ornata on the hills about Pueblo.

Otherwise I have done nothing in botany — finished my Prantea, and have one (or two?) new one from the Dalles of the Columbia (Howell) (which I did not see there!)

Yes I have seen Lemmons' crazy about Chiloensis Nuttallii and its fissa — but I learn that he insisted on it notwithstanding repeated warning.

Of course I want all sorts of Materials

for Ephedra. We dont know whether there are not more than one species there.

I have written to Green but not heard from him yet; dont know whether he includes me in his wrath. Of course he will not be classed with Kellogg.

Mrs Putnam was here with husband & Baby coming from New Orleans; wants you to come back right away to study Diatom paper and write a great memorial paper. I told her, I did ask Davis whether you would not stay another year or you had rather come to spend next season with you in Sonora. She was very pleasant and certainly excited when she began her usual praising up of all her children one after the other, which becomes monotonous.

We have warm spring weather and seem to be not much behind your "subtropical" climate — Elm & maple in bloom.

I hope you will keep an eye on my pets — Oaks in all stages. I hardly can believe Q oblongifolia truly evergreen; same with Q agrifolia which on our hard is perfectly close to oblongifolia, on the other hand, on the Santa Rita we very soon to distinguish from chrysolepis, however, I think, I find no difficulty to distinguish it. — Dont Oaks become "monotonous"!

Remember me kindly to Mrs Lamp how does she stand her banishment to the Desert of Calif[illegible]?

Yours Truly

E. Coulter

GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., March 13 1882

Dear Parry —

two P C this morning from San Diego surprised me. Good! Glad you are there and I should like to be with you.

I thought of you a great deal yesterday, arranging your old letters from several years, because I wanted to find notes about the acorns, at Oak specimens you sent last fall. We have both bad habits and they can not blame one another. I did neglect to make a memorandum as soon as notes were received from you. You send specimens without any notes, and those notes come, if at all, weeks later, thus often making confusion.

Last fall or winter you sent several times specimens and notes.

I find specimens of Oak marked 1 and 2 two is no doubt oblongifolia and 1 I would take to be the same, with somewhat dentate leaves.

Then you sent acorns, also marked 1 and 2 and I meant be Carya Douglasii and 2 oblongifolia. Unfortunately the Granules and the acorns came in the same box. I do not now know, but I find them in that cigar box together.

Can you straighten that up — which a line at the time would have all made right — a stitch in time, you know!

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How with the Agave fruit, received today, it is all right — except that it is torn off from the base so that I do not know whether closely sessile or stiped. Sargent called me a Pessimist and I am afraid you will fall in with him! Are the Capsules very close in that (cultivated I suppose) specimen? crowded?

Do you see my friend Parker, the Ophiographer? Has he any more plant photos? He took mine when in Fuiga and promised to send a copy but never did. And our friend of the Fijis, Hildebrand and the nice old gentleman, and his Ichthyologist daughter, Smith — Remember me to all of them and of course to Cleveland — I told you before I take exception to my Cacti, he can get them from me, I do not want him to be dissatisfied with me after he had been so kind and liberal.

And do not forget Epheda!!! and Batis and all our other friends on the Sandspit. Monanthochloe and that doubtful thing growing with it, which must be ~~Limnathes~~ Stipley Jerembeus — and your Salicornia which is S. Virginica, new for the Calif. flora.

I wish I was on that sandy shore with you! Will you row me over again?

I forget whether I sent my Pines paper to Cleveland? If he wants it he is welcome to it. With love —

Yours truly

S Engelmann

the enclosed for Boyle

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GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.

3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., March 24 1882

Dear Coy

you are a good boy—
however much I may complain
and growl— Thanks for the Ephedra
sent me today
How it reminds me of our rambles over
to the Sand-spit 16 months ago. Yes
though not in flower yet, you managed
to get B & G and it is the same as
your Kern River plant last year, and
probably the same as our ~~white~~ Gregon pine
plant; C. California — 3 leaved, 5 stamens
single seeds. "More one" it came
again without a word of introduction,
except on the envelop, which so far as it
goes is appreciated.

Here we have Lemmon worthen Mitchenson
in white bloom; will watch it for fruit & seed.
Got Lemmon note with yours indorsement.
It does not require a special answer
but remember me to him; I shall send
you out him my Aconite which ought
to get to hand any day.

Sargent sent me a specimen of a pine discovered by Nelson last year
1880

in Northern Mexico, but without locality or descriptive notes. Such as it is now and very interesting, I want back. The single one I must return to Sargent. I mean to describe it, but probably can avoid naming it Palmeri! I fear I am getting commonsense on those names (don't tell it to Lemmon or Greene)

I expect news from Bigelow who now must be with you. Tell him his Juncus has come and though it has perished in glaring Type D. Watsonii, is D. Torreyii. that doubtful one has not come to hand yet.

What about that Agave Shawii in fruit?

And what about my friends in San Diego?

Tell Jones that I had (I believe from Mr Parker) a pod full of seeds of Op. polyacantha. O. Bigelovii also has often only a single seed, but occasionally several developed. Mr Whipple must have been a rouser.

Heard from Thurber was sick, gouty blood-spitting, but better now and in good humor, at last when he wrote.

Yours truly

G Engelmann

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., April 2d 1882

Dear Parry

Peaches in full bloom, 85° temp. today

Your of 20 came safely ago.

While you send notes of Agave Havn
Canton sends notes and fl. and Cer plate of
A Sisalana and A rigida, with the piece of
coral still adhering to the roots.

Had a letter from Arsh, but have not
heard from Bigelow. I do not send him
Bentes paper, he may look at yours; have
sent it to Charlotte for him.

Dr Havard of West Texas U.S.A. who
has occasionally sent plants, gets a good set of
oaks and I believe I can now make out Buckley
Sm Laberna and Durandii, which I believe belong
together and are one good species. He also sends
Astrophyllum (Asterias.) which I had never seen.

I hope you will put aside specimens
for us stay at home people.

Dont forget to look at Roses — always getting
also young shoots from the ground. — Watson proposes
for me to take them up or to send mine
to him. I suppose I shall do this latter with
notes and memorand. I have enough on
hand.

Ephedra I can not do anything in, until
I know fuller material from S. Utah & Arizona
especially about that "Torreyana" and the
2 and 3 branched (the same Torreyana?)

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Tommy Dallet.

Louis has an article in ~~Botanical Gazette~~ with his woodcuts, and some pretty free criticisms — but I suppose you have seen it. Yes, he ought to have selected something better than that Oxytheca ? for Redding (was it to get a pass ?) at all events, even if an Oxytheca it will have to bear the name of O. Greggiana! So Redding has no chance at all !

So you will go back to Davenport — Sept. and not wait for me —, to eat grapes with you !

George and wife are going to Europe in June to be back end of Sept. I almost decide to stay out the hot summer here, perhaps to meet you in Oct. ?! Arrange with Bush for Cowee Californie — what do you say ?

Where go !

Greg has engaged me to print all my novelties in Amer. Journ. with his and Watson's and in Calif. Gymnocarpa,

Have sent a paper to Kemper Silliman Recording Pichler's new morphological paper on Jun. & C. Conifers.

I hope to hear often from you.

Miss Davy has I suppose safely arrived — remember me to her if she should have forgot my existence!

Where is her sister ?

Cleveland

Yours Truly

Remembrance to ~~Dwight~~ and other friends

J. Engelmann

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GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.

3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., April 26 1882

Dear Parry

when you are with actors you fellows like Jones, you must look to your laurels. Your card was rec'd yesterday, and to-day come Jones' letter and specimen of the Cereus and the Rose; he says he found and named them before you did — and wants me to verify his guess. I consider both mere, but shall wait a few days before answering, see whether you write any thing more.

Another curious missive from San Diego is the paper which Cleveland reads with the arrival of Jones' sandy red and wooly pistol. There must be an other side to this story, sure — but from all I see that Jones is making himself thoroughly disagreeable. He also writes that he collected the Echeveria for you to send me.

Jones does not mention Engelm' name at all,

Jones is the man, Jones for ever! How he will clash with Greene — shy, he beats Greene all hollow.

The thing becomes a little disgusting, or, may be, much so — one really does feel,

bad in such company, and feels like exclaiming: go it ye cripples!

Of Jones' senility I have known long, but this goes a little too far.

I am anxious to hear from you and hope you are not too lazy to have written days ago so that I get a letter inside into these matters, before I answer Jones.

But that Rose is really a gem; his name, R. Kostida, is absurd.

I suspect George has written to you, to take me in charge — but I have not made up my mind, whether to stay here, go west or go to Europe. If I ever intend to go to Europe it is about high time, as I am getting "old and fat" lazy, good for nothing and generally superfluous.

Arizona and the Apaches must be nice just now. What does Bringle say — why does he not write?

Yours ever

G. Engelmann

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

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war- ready!

Hooker writes: I do not think my opinion is worth anything as to comparison of R M & Sierra Conifers, all I say and stick to is that I grow & have only two Abies sp. — the Sierras, and only two from Oregon & that is all — either of them had white bark — I could say that White bark makes specific difference — Brandegee has sent A subalpina with snow white bark. —

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.

3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., April 29 1882

Dear Parry

a couple of days ago I wrote you expecting your slow coach to arrive take Jones' lightning express. Yesterday your letter and today the nice rose came — and I was doubly pleased to get a very stately bush, which is so different and so characteristic; the leaves of the flowering branches are fascicled, from old spurs.

So the account of Jones foolishness is really true, I could hardly believe and do not now understand it..

I had to answer him and have done it just now, thanking him in a few lines for the specimens telling him that I got the same from you, and that I did not know either the Rose or the Cereus.

But I can not now go ahead and describe both. I suppose he will do it as best he can, and they will capture the two species! Let him, and be done with him. He did not send them to me to describe them, but to give my opinion; his names were all ready, as I told you.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

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Now by the time these two letters reach San Diego I suppose both of you will have left; but you gave no other address and perhaps Mrs Parry is still in "Paradise" and will take care of this letter at least; Jones will see to his.

Thanks for the description of the two Cereï; the gummy one must be curious; but we can not make any thing of it, till we get flowers and fruit. — You did not mention the stigmas of Glomeratus Parry, = maritimus Jones; in the Cotton specimen there are 7 and they seem to be green, like those of the New Mexican glomerate ones.

Many of those Cereï are mucilaginous, but I did not think that any amount of mucilage would do for caulking boats! Dont it dissolve in water? Did you bring any with you?

How pray, could Jones "force you" to walk? Did Bridges have a separate team? You must have been a more sad, full of good nature and kindness, which was shamefully abused.

Would it not do to obstruct the Bot Gazette and Torry Bulletin for Jones? But who can do it? Nobody would dirty his hands with the thing. — Lemmon has found his matter now by a long shot. How would it do for you to describe those plants? I would help you and name but enough! yours ever

G. Engelmann

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GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.

3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., May 11 1882

Dear Parry

thanks for the joint of Cereus "gummosus" but for heaven's sake why send things that dribbling? now I wait for the promised rib! and should like to study and describe at once, while my hand is ~~thing~~ and the thing is fresh and exciting. Nice excitement Bridges also this Cactus. There is nothing like what I call Nerve-stimuli of this kind — a new Cactus, a new Disease, even a new Journey will do for an emergency — — But I am ashamed of myself when I catch myself in the same weakness that we deplore in our friends out there. However I can not take the blame entirely, for I am surely in no hurry to parade before the public — having kept a number of Cacti in my portfolio since 10 years or more.

It is useless for me to ask more questions about this Cereus, you say that it is arrogant — how high?

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Of course I do not want to cut up
this joint, which seems nice, fresh & sound,
to examine the "yellow" gummy, parenthym.
Is it soft, pulpy?" All Cacti are more [illegible]
more or less, you know; is this different
when fresh? Your joint seems firm enough
like any Cactus or more so than many.
The grooves in the joint are narrow and
sharp — but that may be while young;
when older they probably are more
shallow, also the nbs less tuberculated.
What will Jones do about the new
Rose and Cereus "mattiana"?
I wonder whether he got my letter — probably
sent after him.
I got Agave & Nolina Rav. from Pringle
and answered — to Colton, as he stated.
I am vacillating between Europe
and California, with an eastern
inclination!
How long will you stay in Calif.?
till Sept?

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

G. Engelmann

I got a package of 50 very nice cacti from
Lemmon today, of course some old friends among
them.

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GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., May 15 1882

Dear Parry —

you see what a pattern of a correspondent I am! Forty years of 5th comes in with ft. of Cereus gloceratus, Parry (unless Jones has anticipated us) One more question about it. What is the colour of stigmas? Green, like those New Mexican and Arizona Echinocerei? In the dried specimen the colour is not so well marked as in those N Mexican ones.

One word more about Jones. He may send his new plants to Bot Gazette or Torr. Bullet, and I can not, will not write to them about him and against him. So, let him publish, if he chooses but ignore him. Watson has proposed for me to do the whole roses of the country or to send him my note, and material. I have consented to the latter but he now says he is not yet ready. Then the new rose will probably remain undescribed, unless Jones does it!

I am also under a sort of promise to send my new things to Gray in Latin phrase, to be published with his, instead of publishing in English in the Gazette but it may be many months before an article is ready. I hear little of Gray; he must be very busy or is less given to letter writing than of o. I must however consider the matter

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anew and see whether I can constitution
by publish the rose and Cereus; but I hate
so, to soil my fingers with Jones, that I
would dam avoid any thing which would look
like stealing a mark on him. — Enough!

About my coming? I believe I wrote
you last week about my plans; indefinite
as they are. It is probable that I should
prefer to go to Europe, after spending
a month or so east, though I must
confess that the prospect of being
a month or two in such good company
in such an interesting country might
make me defer the European trip (perhaps
till I am too old for it?). Do you
expect to go to Europe?

I am anxious to hear about
~~Lesquereux~~ Parish's Agave. Lesquereux is unfit
entirely without K. x-fruity stalk and
his description is so loose that I can
not make head or tail of it; don't know
whether it is spiked or paniculate. I have
questioned him closely about it!

And now good bye, remember me
to Mrs Jones.

Yours truly

G Engelmann

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

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GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.

3008 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., *June 1st* 1882

Dear Parry

I thought I was an exemplary letter writer, and much ahead of you, but here I find two letters of yours and two postals unanswered! I must make amends

Many thanks for the fine fruit spike of C. Bernardina. Yes, the spiky fruit, large irregular seeds bring it near Serpentina, and probably the colour of the flower, but I think it is distinct. Unfortunately the buds wont open, though apparently in excellent condition.

So you have left the south. Is it getting too hot for you there?

The other day I received by mail a card Mrs Comstock at the southern Hotel Friday Saturday and Sunday. I was several times there but could not find her, could not even learn if she was really there did not find her name in the register; wrote also to the Lindell, but she was neither there. I wish Mrs Parry would mention this if she writes to her.

You sent a Phoradendron some time ago. It is P. Bolleanum, for which compare H. Calif. Always on Juniperus tho not more southward, and in Upper North, but I have myself collected it in the Klamath region on Junip. occid.

Cones gummony has also come, how many

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and sold it is. I must have a chemical analysis of it — but what can it be but mucilage or sugar, and how could that do for caulking boat? I had a letter from Pringle, also Parish and on the other side from Gray and Sargent; they want me there: cool and good to work +

My plans! I have given up Europe for this year; but whether I go east and study or west and coof or stay at home and body up arnas is undecided yet. As soon as I have made up my mind I will write. You say you may meet me in the Mountains, Jeannie? or at the eastern base, et Reno I believe. Will that be certain? Can I rely on it? Let me know at once and I will then telegraph if I do come and when. It would be nice to spend a few days in the mountains.

E. oxycarpa with. A female Ephedra with Parish seeds (from the San Jacinto Mountains?) seems to be new, but the Gardiner water desert plant is same as the San Diego plant: E. Californica.

Thanks for the Agave of Parish, (Desert) but so far as I can see the flowers do not differ from Utahensis I wish for flowers and fruit from Parish. The specimen he sent is growing well here, but all the Utahensis have perished. All the Mich plants do not seem to

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GEORGE ENGELMANN

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be unable to stand our climate.

June 5th You see I have been in doubt and undecided and then did not finish this letter! I have at last decided not to leave here now, nor to go to California at all this year. The season is the same as two years ago; if I would go at all, it ought to be in April! And here I have so much to do. I may take a short trip east, if I live out by best, but at present it is cool enough for winter clothes & almost for fire.

I have opened several ll. buds of O. Bernardia and had to pay the pleasure to see an open naturally! Greenish yellow — 5 cuspidate petals, 5-7 stamens as British citizens do.

Meanwhile I got a card from Jones, that he had named the Rose R. Mexicana. I think that I will reserve that I have already named it described it in the same and Bringle's request. I can not find a rose name descriptive of the smallness of the leaves, that would be inappropriate; but it may be named parvifolia, the leaves being more deeply parvifolia dentate than any I know of. I will send you characters presently.

Lemmon sent 1 or 2 plants. I enclosed him $5.— but do not know whether he got the money. Poor fellow, if health fails him.

Jones is in City June 21 I hope he will escape the Icebergs. I shall keep house — won't you [illegible] me?

Watson will send Palmers Cactuses for Mexico. Doubt whether I can do much with them. — for me to name

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I got today from Cleveland a Col of stupid
cranks and immature Jesuits to name
and he asks for Card Boundary
I thought I had requested you to ask him
about them. I send it once more.

Now I am tired of writing as you of
reading!

Don't lose roses shows you can
get them — we also shelter they
are creeping, Solomon says

Yours truly

F Engelmann

GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.

3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., June 12 1872

Dear Parry

Here is the Rose talk —
You add what you have to say.
The lines about the flower got a little
mixed up, so I copied them below.
~~To~~ I have a member of Centi.
to publish, but am not ready, so
I will let the C. Gloucestery go for
the present.
You see that I discarded the name
of Rosa inermis for nitidula. I can
not look at the pretty thing without being
charmed with it

You may add the following to the Rose:
This species is quite peculiar among its
American congeners, and even among the Roses
of the old world it is difficult to find its true
position. In aspect and habit it comes
nearest to the Pimpinellifoliae, on account
of its single inodorous flowers and its small leaves
numerous ariculer spines, but it recedes
from them by the colour of the flowers
(white in Pimpinellifoliae) and the pinnati-
fid calyx lobes.

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I am again in doubt about the name, as it strikes me that "nitidula" may be taken for a shining which our rose is not, and so I expect we have to fall back on "virisa"

You eat cherries for me, we have nice strawberries here and sour cherries, peaches and apples come from the south. (not his forte!

Thanks for the Polygonum

Have got a package from Boyle, not of much account — have answered to Lawson, where I hope he will do something in Cacti, & I tell you that your Bernardina & Bloom at last!! have sent it to Meehan to grow it.

A letter from Becker urges me to come! We are all in alarm as Georg & wife are going in a few days.

Yours truly

G. Engelmann

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Rosa incisa nitidula n. sp. A low much branched shrub; young shoots pubescent, densely covered with straight or slightly recurved, red brown bristly at first pubescent spines; their leaves with broad divaricately auricled stipules and mostly 5 leaflets; fertile branches bearing numerous terete subulate spines, some of the stouter and more persistent ones often in pairs under the branchlets; leaves fascicled on short spurs, narrow stipules divaricately auricled, leaflets minute (only 1–2 lines long, the + lowest pairs the smallest), oval, simply incise-dentate pubescent; flowers single, 3/4 to 1 inch wide, on short tomentose bractless pedicels from between the fascicles of leaves; calyx globular densely setose-hispid, outer lobes pinnatifid; petals orbicular, scarcely emarginate, deep rose-purple; styles short, woolly. ~~fruit unknown~~ J. Engelmann.

Described from specimens sent by Dr C C Parry and Prof M E Jones. – A most striking and lovely species, distinguished from all other roses by its minute, deeply incised leaflets. The young shoots have larger, distant leaves, with fewer but larger leaflets, the terminal one the largest, sometimes 4 or 5 lines long.

+ lowest pairs the smallest) oval, simply incised-dentate, pubescent, not glandular; flowers single 3/4 to 1 inch wide on tomentose, bractless pedicels from between the fascicles of leaves, calyx-tube &c.

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GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., ...188

My specimens of Eph. variabilis are:
Fronton, Texas, April 1852 C.C. Parry ♂ & ♀
Wright 11 Mex. No 1882 & 1883 ♂ & ♀ & nearly objective
South Utah Parry No 249 ♂ & ♀
? Arizona, Palmer 1867 N. 248 - only ♂
E. texiana Colorado, R. Mex., Wislizen,
Fronton Parry, Wright
Arizona, Lemmon, Bigelow, Engelm
Colorado desert Parry!

What I have taken for a new species of Bambi's and named oxycarpa, is probably also variabilis, from Agua caliente

E. Nevadensis Nevada St. Engelm, Lemmon
Arizona Palmer (seed only
Wash I raised, 1875)
St George Utah — all of Jones' species
" — a single ♂ specimen —
Parry 251
Mohave Bigelow
" Parish No 1368
Arizona Lemmon

E. Jonesi I have only from you
and perhaps Parish Mohave desert
very stout, spiny branched decidate
Wash I take Nelsoni Shockleyi E. spinosa
is the same.

Six months ago I sent to Bebb
at Rockford Ill my Calif. str & Rocky
Mt Willows coll. 1881 & 1882. The latter
with analyses of fruit &c.

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I got a long and interesting account of them from him. Have you collected any willows last spring? If so you should send them to him. Your little willows from Mt Adams I have also sent him, all I have, and it seems to puzzle him „will study again".

July 12

Dear Pinny

I had seriously commenced to write, when today I got Jones' answer (from the Sierras, his last letter was, I believe, from Salt Lake). I enclose it to you, so that you may judge. I will be held responsible also, you see.

It is so cool and pleasant and I have so much to do, that I work stiff as yet: there comes also Chapman the publishes a new edition of his flora, and I have to help Engelmann to-

I find in Ephedra an important character in the form & number of the bracts under the fruit, whether free or connate; in the Rio Frio plant and in Lithuania from the Guadalupe they are connate ∪ in those 2 in the latter 3 style seeds, in Nevada mine they are nearly free; fewer of them, and always 2 seeds. I have at enough material of Engelmann's which I take for the true entity of Ephedra to say whether distinct from pedunculata (Rio Rio x Mex) & trifurca has always subulate leaves in 3s

Rosa calicina rosaceae, bad! soft prickly, no spines.

Thanks for Mrs Perry's „conscientia" but I am not in need of any such commodity — am perfectly happy — occupying parlor with plants etc — Want you run down here?

Yours truly

J Engelmann

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GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.

3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., June 17 1882

Dear Parry

I find that Wm M Gabb, the Geologist, was dismissed the — 1867
I believe travelled on muleback through all lower California
and she made notes on Cacti and collected (very scanty — often
only a branch of spines) specimens, which he left with me —
that he found some of your things, among others our Cereus
gummosus, which I described under the native name of
Cereus Chirinole: "sandy plains near the coast from
Soledad to Ballenas Bay: an smooth looking thing
2-3 feet long, 4-6 inches thick, older portions dying
off, resting on the outer surface" — Looking from a distance
like a lot of ~~gnarled~~ firewood thrown at random —
~~Cactus~~ He also found several gigantic
Cerei. Among the small ones is one which I called
Echinocereus pleriflorus, ~~which~~ I have spines; the thing is like
your gladiatus, but spines a little larger and plant
also larger "1-3 feet erect, many headed, ribs few"
pale with a reddish "This last dont fit. —

I have now devoted an entire (hot) day to
these Alitoda etc. This last is Cereus cinerascens &C.
and Palmer 1880 gets it for Parry, Lecilli etc. —
and my old C. cancacanthus must be the same thing.
~~Your other~~ Cer. thurberi (your old deliciosus
is perhaps too near it has much larger fruit though.
Your 2d Echinocereus from San Luis is C. aciculer
and belongs to a distinct section. But these things
are difficult to make out from the books with
their miserable descriptions.

And here comes now a long missive from
Jones in which he insists on his property in the Rose
and Cereus has a long talk about Coryphe, whom
the "last thought" an honest man — and wants me to

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sent his letter to Bringle and Bringle answer to him !! Of course I shall do neither, but send a short note to Jones. — You are not even alluded to in the letter!

He alludes to a bargain made in starting that each one should have property in his discovery

You mention only Asst. Bolletin, have you also written to Bot. Gazette?

Of course you will never enter into such partnership again, but the proper way in such a case seems to be to have all the partners' names attached.

I have a few things from Bringle — Cupressus, Agaves &c. and a letter from Tucson. He sent Mentzelia Curtisii.

A Col of things from Rusk, 2 Ephedras among them. All this has started me in Ephedrae, and I am working up the material now, which is good thanks to you & others.

Georg left a few days ago for Europe. I am always sorry you pay me a visit?

Jones desire of notoriety has always disgusted me, his Cubels; first discovered by me in Colorado &c are ridiculous and I repeatedly very good naturedly and kindly told him so — that was in times gone by — also about his poor specimens, which I see Brandegee says are complicated of.

The name invise Does not please me for the rose — I thought of filicina, femlika, or minutifolia, but that is so long — I leave it with you — perhaps the last name pleases you best? Or have you already sent on?

This, began several days ago I send now for what it is worth.

Yours truly

J Engelmann

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...MANN, M. D.
3003 Locust Street.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

St. Louis, Mo., July 3 1882

My dear Dr.

Here I come slidy down to Tenpenta Davenport, as I'd had Cat the proper balance! I have got your long letter from N. Y. and sent Contents after revision and slight alteration to N York. You had preferred the name of minutifolia for the Rose; Thus your card, telling me that "microphylla" was a pre occupied name, had as meaning; both microphylla and parvifolia are old names. On the whole I prefer minutifolia to Engs Today I also got Greggs "Contributions" After all the labor and worry the Astors are not satisfactory! I see in it some your Lemmon Calif. Novitiae, Aegonlus Parryi Ribes Wolfii Jamesii &c, but you will have the same papers.

George wife left here on the 15th and I am quit alone; and quit happy in my solitude, but have not gone to work energetically — perhaps owing to the hot weather. But have finished Cyperaceae as far as my material will permit, Some of the most interesting things remain doubtfull. You know that Watson

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has united my scandosa and variabilis under Torreyi. Of scandosa I have only mature females from St George from you; variabilis comes from Zion and Wright from El Paso to St George and I have plenty of male and young female but no ripe females. I still think it distinct; but to be quite sure I ought to have mature ones and also males of Torreyi — scandosa.

Parish sends from the Moapa desert what I take to be a very robust rigid scandosa; male ripe no male — I had at first taken it to be distincta and named it Espinosa.. What is your notions about those things?

What has become of Muir? Has he settled down as a grape & pear man?

That Carex you can not make out I had named flaviflorus and the other which was "like legs of five cowd tails tied over one another" Car Chirinole, the native name — all these unpublished.

How do you feel in Davenport? I suppose you will have to visit a life of poor Putnam now at once. And how is Mrs Parry? All right? After two years absence!

Wilson is right, that Ephedra Nevadensis is distinct from the Torr plant, but whether antisyphilitica and pedunculata belong together or not I am not yet sure.

All what Torrey got at St George is Nevadensis; I had only a poor spec. of it from St Geo.

Yours truly

S Engelmann

GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.

3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., July 27 1882

Dear P.

No, you do not see daylight in Ephedra, but only dim twilight, or else you could not and triptera under the name of Torreyi the other day. The subulate leaves always characterize the former. When you want to look over the Genus with me, confess that it is in order "but what is wit?"

So you have a new pen and may leave Davenport just when I would propose to come and see you — or do you want to take me along as "assistant supernumerary"

Single ones from Mexican Cupressus macrocarpa and on the hill back, with Pinus muricata, the other Cupressus, which he thinks, is only a stunted form of the former. Parish has sent me his Rosistella a curious little thing allied to Lobelia[illegible] it seems.

Gray wants me to get Montreal with him. I feel not much like it — propose to go to Canon Pt through and perhaps by way of Davenport if there are only Dr Parry there.

I am deep in Vitis which I work up

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for a Catalogue with figures of seeds.

I have not written to you from Lower California. Wise — hope you will attend to the correspondence yourself.

We are so deep in peaches here and conversing with grapes, that carpological study can be made here quite satisfactorily, and not go elsewhere.

By the way you made me happy several months ago with a label: Hemizonia plumosa but the thing itself I have never seen!

You see I have not much to say but let me hear from you about your plans.

Gray writes from Berlin, on his way to Vienna.

Yours Truly

S. Engelmann

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GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.

3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., Aug 4 1882

Dear Pary

here I have just answered a very kind and very pressing invitation of Mrs Putnam to spend a few days at their house. She had just heard from you that I intended to come north. I was obliged to decline. I find that I can not finish some work here soon enough, and then will have to go straight to Cambridge where I want to have some time with Gray before I go to Montreal; for I do not intend to go there — unless maybe he should force me to accompany him; but, seriously, I feel no desire to be in the crowd there, much as I should like to see some of those that will meet there. —

If you were not going west again I might say, I will come on my way back — but that would interfere with your plans and besides — more

east. I shall probably go also to New York and Philadelphia, if I can hope to find people there.

Ephedra has made no progress. I am studying its morphology now. Had another letter from Torrey, which may remain unanswered, as it contains nothing new.

Boyle sends 2 Cypresses from Monterey and one from Santa Cruz — is going north now. He is inclined to consider that on the barren hill near Monterey distinct from that on Cypress point, and the same as the Santa Cruz plant = Govardana. Though I at first took them as identical. Let me hear how you are

Yours truly

G. Engelmann

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GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., Aug 10 1882

Dear Parry

Your advise (to go to Cambridge after the Montreal Meeting) would not be so bad, if you could return immediately, but I doubt. But then, it came to late. When your postal arrived today Ticket and Sleeper were already taken! But it is bad that I should not see you at all this year, not you nor your plants. I could come to Boston just in returning from Cambridge but by that time you will be on the other side of the watershed. When do you expect to leave?

I do not fear the heat of Cambridge, and expect to cool off well we have now is such an one, which goes clear through to the Atlantic and across it, and make it cool and pleasant at Cambridge. I do want to be frigid to Motor but will not be too positive about it.

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I propose to stay with Gray as long as he is there, then go to Sargents who is not going to Montreal, but will leave early in Sept. Whether I go to Philadelphia will depend a good deal on the people there — if they are away, I won't go.

Your Sparganium has the fruit of S. ramosum, but the heads seem to be sessile — in the European ramosum only the upper most heads are sessile. I think it is nevertheless this species.

Write to me care of A Gray.

We are here in the fullness of excellent peaches, and grapes coming — I leave all that in going to barren New England.

I see that in the rose paper I have left out the pinnatifid Calyx lobes by a sad neglect — though it comes in keeping behind, in the last line.

Yours Truly

J Engelmann

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Yours Sincerely Sam Sabeana and Sarracenia Purpurea are now at last well established, and are flowering — but are a good deal stripped,

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Cambridge Aug 17 1882

Dear Parry

Your of Aug 13 came to hand yesterday. You are a little bit cool at me, but at the same time kind enough to extend your invitation till after the time of my Cambridge stay. It now looks as if I did not have to expect much here. I came on Monday — next Monday Dr Gray & wife and Wilson are going to Montreal — I do not feel like going at all, would go to Sargents, but he must be away from home as he answers no letters; nor does Mrs Sargent, so, if nobody is at home out here east I may as well pack up and come west again, and then I may avail myself of your kind invitation and come to Davenport by way of Lasalle. But I can not say any thing about future moves.

As to my going to California — I have seen it in its autumnal dress and dont feel tempted to go there again. I want if I can to be in Arizona & California sometime from August to June.

Yes I got the extras of the Rose paper and yesterday a note P. C. from Jones, that as I had not paid attention to his request

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and rights he considered himself released from any further obligation to me. Respectfully Miriam E Jones.

In this episode of my life is ended! Mrs Avery is perhaps half right. But I find that I could not have come later here — being as it is with only one week.

Write again here, care A Gray.

Yours truly

"respectfully"

F Engelmann

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GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

Brooklin
St. Louis, Mo., Sept 1st 1882

Dear Perry

I have your letter of Aug 29
I have now decided not to go to
New York or Philadelphia, but will start
to Chicago, visit my brother at
Lasalle and be with you at
Davenport about end of next week,
say 8th or 9th, if you will stay
and wait for me. Otherwise I
go direct from Lasalle home. Write
to me at once to the care of
H. Engelmann Lasalle, Ill and I will
then telegraph to you the hour of my arrival & Depart
Overhauling the things in the Herbarium
I came on seedling Abies from
your seeds 1871(?) which are
small and puny and odd looking, and
I make them out A. canadensis but
then I then did you come across
them, this all your specimens
belong to subalpina? The specimens
from my 1874 seeds are much more
sturdy. They do not appear to have
here subalpina at all

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No I do not find Agave Whipplei among Palmer's Types — no Agave I believe — but it turns up abundantly in West Texas, whence I have specimens and Coville shoots from Dr Havard. At least, I take the plant to be Whipplei

I see a Letter from Lemmon in Markham paper, he says he will stay till Nov. in Arizona. Redlegs death will be quite a blow to him.

We have been working up Cactaceae and a new Echinocereus species turns up from Texas, Gr. Bend Pine — I wish you would get your Cactaceae in working order so that I can overhaul them.

Yours truly

S Engelmann

Sargent is going North west and on the North Pacific

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GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.

3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., Oct 30 1882

Dear Parry

Your Postal of Oct 19 came in time thanks for the (scant) information, especially the remarkable news that you saw a Cupressus and did not collect it —. I felt savage about it, but when I made out from under the PO Stamp that it was cultivated I cared less about it and forgave you. Don't you feel glad?

I got today a package from Orcutt with acorns (& foliage) quite interesting. Q. Palmeri with good and very large fruit, which I now can study, now had good fruit before. Then Q. pungens with germinating fruit which I studied (connate Cotyledons) and sent almost to Sargent to grow. Q. Emoryi so far west (with P. in Pennsylvania)

Bigelow gave an address, now did you, so I send this to Academy.

Bigelow sent a package a box with fruit of Agave Bigelowi — so the label says. Who got it and where? Fruit and seed and attached or detached flowers are all fine, but I doubt if either we have Agave Bigelowi here! It is fortunately not a mere rosette but a full branch of a panicle of considerable size. Now Bigelow last spring

such a figure which he said had a spike (varens!) 8 inches thick, if I recollect right, but this has ~~x~~ a panicle, like Parryi. nor does the only fruit obtained in spring seem like those now sent. I should like to hear more about it, and if there are two distinct species I want to know which is which and to obtain leaves of the last one, of which I have none fruit. and seed, and we may then transfer the name of 'Parryi' to this last. But I have a faint suspicion that this last one is nothing but A. Deserti, which in itself is not improbable.

What are you doing, work or enjoyment? Tell Grace if you see her, that I never got those plants (Oak & Cercocarpus) which he sent. Remember me to all friends, Baker especially, whose kind letter of last June I have shamefully neglected to answer.

I have got from you fruit of Cer. ganuensis but scarcely ripe enough — and no flowers, which you promised. Thanks for favors, large or small!

We have delightful weather, no frost yet and plenty of grapes, thus I have no reason yet to envy you.

Au dieu in Contreras, not yet on Ephedra, but soon!

Yours ever

G. Engelmann

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

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GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.

3003 *Locust Street.*

Engel

Nov 14/82

St. Louis, Mo., Nov 14 1882

My dear Parry

I am sorry indeed that you have been sick and unhappy but hope that by this time all that is over. That blessed Pacific country don't seem to love you as well as you love it (or her?)

Yes, if you say that flowers of the Cereus were in the little box, with the fruit, I must have thrown them out — perhaps they were in a little rumpled paper, said I may have taken for packing material. Forgive and send me another flower, which will be cared for better!

So Lemmon & wife have returned safe and sound from the arduous trip in Arizona of which I have read some in one of the bot. papers. I hope he will send me not only oaks but all his novelties, for which I expect to pay him. and other valuable things.

I am very sorry about the Boyle & Sargent unpleasantness. Boyle wrote me on his way home. Since then I have not heard from either him or Sargent.

What are Colorado county to? Jones versus Parry & Engelmann & Boyle vs Sargent! Too bad. You say I trust "shamefully". There must be more than

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than I know. It makes me think however, that Vasey may not have been so entirely in the wrong. What has become of him?

And how are our other friends. I hear nothing from them. Jean promised an Ark and a Carrots, & it do not come. Asher I owe an answer to his most kind invitation of last summer, but I am such a lazy dog, that it requires a particularly cogent push, to unloose the ink in my pen.

Your Mattiana was a good find and came quite fresh, and, it seems, with good fruit. Now you know it and know it and will find that much else has been dubbed with that name, is Governiana. — And then, Cirio, is another Conlig for the species, such I have heretofore only from the Jepper region. Or is your Cirio plant cultivated? I believe you said so — Well, at all events it is the true thing. Now you look around in S. Fr. Lone Mtn Cemetery and elsewhere and see whether it is any where in cultivation there? I suspect that they cultivate in Europe is not always the true thing.

I heard from Parish lately. They were expecting you. — I also heard from Sukes dorf who sends some fruit for name.

Why, it seems that unfortunate Abies bracteata is doomed to remain uncollected! Unless you should go there.

Yours ever

Where shall I direct to?

S Watson.

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GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., Dec 13 1882

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

My dear Parry

What in heavens name has become of you? Some 4 weeks ago I wrote you (as usual care of Academy) and a few days later sent a jubilant French exclamation of Crépin about Rosa minutifolia; but I can not get any thing from you — have asked Asa Gray about you — will have to send detective — or a doctor? are you sick, lazy, good for nothing? Don't keep me in suspence!

I have now worked up all the new Ephedra material, which gives no new forms but confirmation of old ones. Still I feel not confident enough about some species.

Ephedra antisyphilitica and pedunculata are closely allied, the first with 2, the latter with 2 nuts, both with pleshy and edible red fruits when ripe. They are certainly closely allied and may belong together. Both Guadaloupe and Arizona to Colorado.

E. viridis and Torreyi seem well distinct and Coryarpa, though closely allied to viridis, must be kept distinct; again

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E. howardsii and oxycarpa are closely allied the former with 2 the latter with 1 seed.

But your C. Californica with 2 outlets is a myth — After carefully "analyzing" them I find that is very elusive. What seems two outlets is a single split one! But how split? by pressure?

I am still at Vitis and hope to get through before New Year, but I have a severe attack of my old winter catarrh, cough and spit all night and feel rather low. I ought to be with you or in Florida, and with it also command at this station can not run and jump!

Orcutt's Guerros paniculata from Lower Calif is germinating with me; in a few days the green tips of the stemlet appear above ground. I am watching it.

Now, this is a finis Thrown out — and I hope in two weeks — at Christmas or so, I will hear from you in answer

To day it is 50 years that I landed in Baltimore! and we will empty a bottle of the last California Grape juice on the strength of this semi-centennial — and invite Dr Asher to join us. What say you? Remember me to him and to all friends over there.

Yours ever
J Engelmann

Guy jumped like a guy thing from a street car running and broke his shoulder — is getting well now and will be more careful!

Dec 19/82

GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

St. Louis, Mo., Dec 19 1882

Dear Parry

how then is a sign of life and activity! I had written to you rather doubtfully a few days ago via San Francisco Academy, but this may reach you sooner, because I trust. do you are in the charming San Diego and Mrs Parry is with you! How did that happen? Was she afraid you might run wild? Yes a trip to Lower Californi, a little later, will probably be the thing.

That Agave troubles me; the foliage I have never seen, never got a leaf to study! Tell Orcutt, to send me one and a few termini spines besides.

Bigelow and the Orcutt called the inflorescence a spike (raceme?) but Orcutt's specimen shows branches 6-7 inches long, so the inflorescence, being a raceme or a panicle must be at least 15 inches wide. Is it bottlebrush or how? The flowers resemble Dasylirion very much.

I do not know how you or Orcutt could have expected to cull much of a subtropical prize which could not be grown in Europe, except on the Mediterranean, if there. Besides that Conifers are getting out of fashion.

Did I ever say that I never got your Cer gummus flowers? I must have been in a brown study, when I said so, for here it is all right, and I have soaked it to dry to study it; the petals must be very stiff and fleshy

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and have not lost their shape yet.

I am through with Ephedra, but must revise them after a while. I am not very positive that the limits of E. Torreyana, it may include, as Wilson suggests, my variabilis, which I now limit to your El Paso specimens coll by you and Wright 1851 or 2. All the St George specimens formerly named so by me belong to what I now call Torreyana and which comes from El Paso to that Arizona and California; it is what Watson calls a one-seeded Nevadensis, but I have no doubt but it is distinct. I have also more specimens of antisyphilitica; this is near my pedunculata, but always 1-seeded, the latter 2-seeded — both have red fleshy edible fruit (the birds!) Antisyph is stout & scraggy, pedunculata very slender, but it is suspicious that both grow in same region, from the Guadalupe to Saltillo!

It is only now, from Palmers 1880 coll. sent to Cambridge that I know the ripe fruit of these. If I had the ripe fruit of Variabilis, I might distinguish it from Torreyana.

Dr Geo Barnes of San Diego sent to the Academy the other day "jumping seeds" from La Paz. They are the capsules of Amellia tuberosa, which our Amellias open elastically when they get dry after maturity, these burst when moist; rather their seeds only when the ground is prepared by rain to receive them! A little too teleological?

Got a PC from Parish today, informing me of your safety at San Diego, and you would soon visit him. I had written to him, also enquiring for you!

Remember me most kindly to Mrs Parry.

Yours truly

S Watson

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

Dec 27/82

St. Louis, Mo., Dec 27 1882

Dear Parry—

It seems that in this month I write letters enough to do for the rest comings of last and of this coming year. But I can not help expressing my thanks for the fine specimens of Cereus grandiflorus flowers, which I got the other day; and let me tell you that they are much finer than those sent before, and thus it is very well that you (and I) thought I had never got the first! Well I will share with you as soon as you are within decent reach. If Mrs ... pressed them, she did extremely well. My compliments to her — but let us have more rose-specimens; Mr Crépin and every body is anxious for them. I enclose a paper he sent me a few days ago; he thinks it is quite a new type, different from any other old or new world Roses.

I also send you my notice of Palmer new Mexican pine, a cone of which I got from Sargent (as a loan) put it in shape by soaking it, and figured it and sent it to Gardeners' Chronicle.

I got Orcutt's notice of Pinus Parryana — probably sent by you (or by him? — if so, thank him for it)

You see that Crépin speaks of Rosa spithamea found by Rattan. Would it not be possible to get specimens from him, Rattan; or to induce him to further investigate it — find fruit etc — so as to ascertain whether Crépin is correct in supposing it to be a stunted form of R. Californica.

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your Ephedra with 3 parted, persistent leaves (or scales) and pointed branches is the old E. trifurca

I try some of the seeds of Atriplex, Canyi, to see whether they grow; I have grown plenty from dried seeds growing.

I suppose you did not get all my postals or letters — as you do not mention them. They were all sent to the care of the Academy. and now good by. and happy new year!

Yours ever

S Engelmann

GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

Jan 28/83

St. Louis, Mo., Jan 28 1883

Dear Parry

by the time this reaches you you will probably be back from your southern trip and can tell a good many startling stories and, that is better, send a good many curious specimens; I therefore write at once, to claim your attention. Your letter of Jan 11 came here the 15th — wonder why it usually takes 7 or 8 days with all your railroad communications.

Thanks for the curious fruit of Abies Webbiana. Jolican. How is the fresh fruit? Juicy, and, like the common Abies species? Ought the fruit not constitute it a distinct genus? If I do not take a particular interest in Gymnosperms etc — it is because I know so little — next to nothing — about them. From what you say and what says there seems to be very slight foundation for the genus Oxytheca, and you might "mash" it.

I am "pottering away" as Gray used to say of Torrey on many things, and nothing in particular — Afraid that I am lazy and

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good for nothing, perhaps getting too old — perhaps having nobody and nothing to push me, nothing to excite and interest me particularly. Those things come up unbidden, as did the Juneri and other of my hobbies.

No, I have not seen Agnes Newbergi, nor will I, but I hope somebody else may before I go off, and send bird and living specimens.

I hear occasionally from Tiker, he seems to have a sort of a Cactus and plant trade.

You have heard that Gray, playing the youth had a fall from a street car, injured his shoulder; he writes that his arm is still weak, and Wilson says, his general health seems to have suffered. I have a feeling as if it was not right, to bother him, so I write to him only if I have any thing to say that Compositae. Let him finish them and then take a good long vacation again.

What is Green doing? I don't hear from him — and Lemmon?

I should like to see San Diego clothed in Green; it must be charming. — Have you been to point Loma? Or on over Sandbeach opposite town?

Remember me to my friends in San Diego.

What are your further plans?

Yours truly

G. Englemann

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GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., ... 188

After closing my hasty note, I find that I had not answered yours of Dec 29 and several posts. I did not know that I was such a poor Correspondent — but then — I had nothing to communicate.

I got both leaves of Agave Utahensis the same time as some from Bigelow, I. that I am all right about them, and on close study I find also some difference in the flower all of which induce me to recognize Agave Bigelowi! And I rely somewhat on your judgment, She has seen both. I hope the chromosome which both Bigelow and Orcutt call Spinate, which is not, will also constitute a difference. Why can I not see and watch these things myself? Why?? — I suppose the side curve of the leaf that you urge, is found more or less in all Agaves, I mean it, and especially visible on the stem leaves (basal)

Well, there is nothing like enterprise, and I hope the snow born Pine, Carzan will find it cool enough in France!

I have written to Rattan as you suggested, and have his answer.

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

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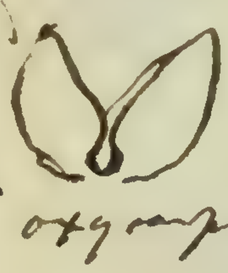
He only collected a single specimen of the Rose and that he sent to Gray — where I have seen it. Digging over the Sierras to Scotts Mountain and may pick it up again.

Yes, I should like to be with you about El Paso for that must be the head quarters of Ephedra. As I told you before there is trouble especially about what I call oxycarpa (similar to nevadensis, but with single seeds, long pedicel slender growth — and that I collected Variety with 2 or 3 leaves and bracts which you and others got at El Paso, and which Wilson has confused with his torreyana. Parish ought to get more and better specimens of his spicata which I show to Torreyana.

Yes, antisyphilitica is a stout bush, much branched — but is similar in fl & fruit to pedunculata — red fleshy fruit (i.e. bracts! sessile not pedunculate and single.

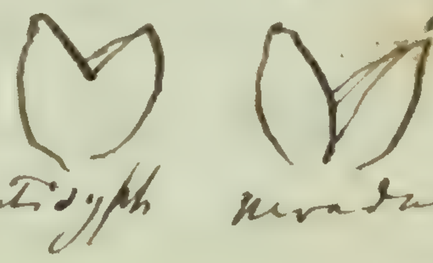
What we took all along for antisyphilitica is what Watson correctly distinguishes as Nevadensis both have similar habit — but different bracts and fruits. I have not seen Nevadensis in call of Utah — where it is the most common species.

One of the characters of these things is in the number (though sometimes variable) of bracts and especially in the way they are united or not



bracts contracted at base.

oxycarpa



antisyphilitica nevadensis

Well, Jim, I've been here for 3 to 4 days before you, but I stood it well. Thanks for Gymnosperm seeds! they are ripe! I got nowhere at Carl flowers / dried and fruit (fruit) of Op. Davisii very distinct from anything we had before: no spikes on fruit, fr. more like arborescens H. yellowish

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

Engelmann

St. Louis, Mo., Febr 18' 1883

My dear Parry —

What a strange freak of fancy, to call this thing a Ptelea! Thus I thought when I opened the paper and saw those drupes so unlike the winged fruit as can be, but then, before I put me down on record, I thought I better make sure and examine and compare; and lo and behold, the inside of the drupe and the seed is as good and genuine a Ptelea as any one can desire. in fact, undistinguishable from the other Pteleas, the black crusty testa undulate, the large flat embryo surrounded by a thin albumen (the figure in Gray's Genera represents as he already suggests an incompletely developed seed!). I tried hard to find in Bentl & Hook an allied genus into which this woody might fit, but could not — Thus, I suppose, the "winged samara" must be given up, and your name of Ptelea apiculata will stand, and if ever a name is better than Ptelea Parryi, it is Pt. apiculata!

But your Ribes [illegible] belie your former one seeded ones — one berry, which I opened, had 3 seeds!

I send fruit of Ptelea angustifolia from Texas

So our Monument Corality is the northern limit of Agave Shawii; I thought so, but you probably had no ripe seed — will Matt get some later? Thanks for the measurements — but what means "candex 3 ft"

I know that there is a tolerably long stem or trunk or caudex, crowned with leaves — have your more complete plants a naked trunk 3 feet high? like some tropical or Florida figure? I doubt it, for those stem making figure do not die after flowering.

Tell me how Grant's red Cereus differs from our old New Mexican friend C. phoeniceus; more ribs, more spines, smaller flowers, but nothing essential.

What a "horrid" sight must be those Thousand Roses — especially if they should shoot.

Now having answered your letter it remains to speak of our miserable winter and of me.

The first cold spell in December, when the frost bank the Pitcher in my bedroom, and I washed in real ice water, I stood capitally well, but the second cold spell in January broke me — and the third in February completly wrecked me. I am absolutely as thin as when in Colorado 9 years ago. Mrs Perry threatened me with butter and sugar and stuck rod, and then scared the cold away. I had lost my appetite & got thin and melancholy; at the same I went out to see a few patients, much to the chagrin of George, and a week ago was in a cold night to an accouchement; but these things but make me worse, only keep me from getting well — I have often thought: I wish I was in Dixie! but Dixie is bad this winter, so Chapman writes me, she has been very sick — and Texas is colder — so nothing remains but sweet and Sun Diego! But I am getting better

And now, as the schoolgirl says, the paper is [happily] at an end, and I must close. Don't you forget to remember me to my lady friends P. & S. and to Mrs C. Yours Truly G. Englemann

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GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., April 2d 1883

Dear Parry —

A long time ago I got a postal from you saying that my letter just received, required a fuller answer. I have been waiting for that answer ever since but it dont come. Meanwhile I have been as you know, quite sick, am better now but fear that heart trouble is developing; I am a good deal better, however, now and go out rather mid out on fine sunny days — but there are so few of them — since 9 days or 10 we have had only slight snow — no sign of spring. yet.

I have written to Dr Watt some time ago and also a note for you, about that cursive shrub; I can not make out anything but a tetramerous, tetracoccous Euphorbiaceous plant; nearly allied to Phyllanthus want flowering and fruiting specimens, i.e. ripe fruit. Yours were quite immature. It might be called Tetracoccon or Tetras. from Lower Cal

I thought your Cypress, which I got through Sargent, was Goveniana, but a bit of flaky bark, red underneath looks like Guadaloupensis. How is that? Why do you not give a description of the tree, and wood and old bark? or better still, specimens

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you did not write to me at all about it.

Thanks for the Pinus Torreyana. Did you adopt
Just now, while writing the Carrier brings Gurney
Cobeta from Soulare County — fine specimens, thank!
Now for the other Oaks within your reach!

I got from Wright nice galls on Amygdalopis
but he declines my thanks and writes that they
are due to you.

I got also today Torry Bulletin full of ferns
of Davenport, Lemmon etc. I do not hear anything
from Lemmon, perhaps not for 8 or 9 months. What
has become of him! He used to send me
his novelties, for which I paid at the rate of
$10.- per 100; but he has sent nothing lately.

Your Pinus Torreyana male flowers are wanted.
Nobody ever got them.

Your Ribes is in Bulletin has also been
received. I believe I told you already that in
some fruits of your new Ribes, which you sent,
I found 3 seeds

Rumex hymenosepalus is well known among
the New Mexico Indians as Tanning material, but
nobody ever informed us of tubers, and the Herb.
Specimens
looked like annuals — Now, you have explained
the mystery; good! How do they grow, like potatoes?

This is to tell you, that I am not dead
yet — but pretty badly crushed. We will
hope for the best.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Yours ever
G. Engelmann

How is Cleveland boy?
Going abroad?

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GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., April 22 1883

Dear Parry

yesterday yours of April 13 and package of seed arrived. Thanks for the unusually extensive letter. Yes, I should like to be with you on Mount Diablo, but fear the heart would not permit.

I was, as I estimated, glad to get your letter — thankful for the contents, but mad — mad, that you coolly describe that Cupressus and dont send a fragment of that log, you speak of, if in. diam. I did not want to if I could only get a slice of bark with an inch or two of wood — but my good friend Parry does not think of such things, though he sent a specimen of the branch by way of Brooklyn — why not the bark the same way — your word is good enough! about the "flakey peeling" but then, you know, seeing is fully is better. Bright used to send me all sorts of Juniper & Cedar woods — but then — Bright knew what I wanted.

Yes I am over choked to say that your tree is Gamboopsis, that Arizonica is different and that Blanc Sabinoides Cedrus is = Arizonica, I name his species = Cambrigea,

So, then, see that I get what I want. and must have of that Cupressus. — You will find

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in this impatience some of the old girl — but — but I fear it is as we say in German only a straw-fire — soon burnt out. — I feel enraged and good for nothing yet — can not get warmed up about Arbutus; but will say that the common Una Uvi occurs with connate stems or separate ones, and botanists have made species and genera of it, which won't stand.

Porsyth was here yesterday on his way to El Oro and Arizona, perhaps. Chihuahua. — I have tried to beat Ephedra into him (in Boston th). He seems somewhat reconciled to Sargent. Thinks the trouble is more owing to the Nyork people than to Sargent.

I found 1 good seed in the Fetuvoca capsules; also several with 3 cells!

Pleurogyne elegans

I wrote Lemmon a few days ago, wanted him to get Juncus Kelloggii (1–1½' tufted high, stiffish, i sandy depressions probably at Lone mountain and there is not sand) I fear Lemmon too much busy there — Now I fear Lemmon too much busy Talker Talker; and perhaps my friend Rose Cazz — Cazz — Oo, who will get Juncus Kelloggii!

Kindest regards to Asher — if he has any message letters as I think of him, he would throw them all in that fire of the dead Herb. rubbish.

Remember me to Mrs Rose — Thanks for her good wishes; I certainly will not be young again but have some hopes of getting along for a while yet

yours truly

S Engelmann

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

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GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., April 27 1883

Dear Perry

in Jan 1881 you obtained
near Fort Yuma the opuntia (growing with
O. tessulata) which I thought might be
O Davisii — do you recollect it?

I have now fruit & seed of the true O.
Davisii from West Texas. It has fleshy
fruit, not spiny at all. The Yuma thing
is very different, and the dry brittle
fruit is much like echinocarpa. May
it not be a form of echinocarpa?

In your first rarely fledged expedition with
Owen you found in Minnesota what was
called Echinodrus tuberosus. Do you recollect
any thing about it? The people who make up
the Rep. Geol Survey want to learn if possible.
Is it not what I afterwards called E. pusillus?
A small [illegible] thing. May bother me a good deal
and cost the other day fragments of I believe #3
Opuntias from that State, fragilis Missouriensis & Rafinesqui

Today (date of the letter — the balance was written
several days ago) I got your postal from Colton
and the oaks — you are after all a pretty good
fellow, and as you send nice specimens of O. Bigelovii
Fiscalis with data and locality I may overlook
the absence of either in O. agrestis — this is an
interesting form, which I have also seen from Southern

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California, but never in flowers.

I have had a long letter the other day from Baron von Müller, with the usual bombast &: my noble friend, etc. He complains that he can get nothing from Barrocta. I have directed him to Schaffner, who may if he feels like it, tell him what woods are used for building, flooring etc. I warned him, though, that Schaffner was not very accomodating.

I have been grubbing, improving till last week, when with a change of weather I had a bad relapse. I can not eat now, am as weak as a cat short breath, bad cough, a miserable object! I hope to recruit enough to go east in June and with George & wife to Europe June 23d passage engaged on an Antwerp steamer

So there is no route Dicke for me this year. Parish writes that he can not do much in Colony this year — must work, work.

By the way do you find the San Gabriel Quercus the same as the one now sent? At all events it does not seem to be evergreen but that may vary with the latitude.

I should like to spend an evening with Behr though I could not join him in Bacchic and not talk very much; but I could listen remember me to him and to our other friends — Kellogg, Greene, Lemmon — if any one finds Quercus Kelloggii for me and gather enough to satisfy the botanical world that there is no humbug about it. They may suggest it!

Yours truly

S. Engelmann

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

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GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

St. Louis, Mo., May 20 1883

Dear Parry

your letter of May 9 came several days ago. S. Monte Diablo is shipped of its charms! What now? Lower California? It seems to me too barren, has no enchantment. How would the Gulfcoast do, Guaymas? —

Siler keeps active, he has sent me the other day two Mamillaria - Cooley Echinocactus both in bud — now blooming — which though distinct looking prove the same; I mean it C. Silerii — I have now 3 such Echinocacti in our Flora C. poppy ravenatthus in New Mexico, & Simpsonii Colorado, Utah & Uvalight Low, and C. Silerii from south Utah (Kanab)

It is time that I take up Cacti — but when? In 4 weeks I hope to sail! But you must not conclude from this that my health is restored; on the contrary, I ask me — whether it is prudent to undertake such a voyage; but as my children go, and as I want to see relatives and friends once more I am also going — over to come back??

I have been a week in the country, in this beautiful month of May; it did me some good, but not enough —

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George will return here by Oct 1st and I am busily a fine clinic for him on the back part of the Col. He is very busy, more than is good for him.

The question will arise, in Europe, whether I shall come back with him to expose myself to another St Louis Winter or remain in Europe (- Italy ?) but all that is far off yet.

Expect to leave here about 15th Jan so dont be slow in writing; will give you my European adress later.

I have been discussing Cyclads with Watson and he has given in in most points — especially about the 2 fleshy fruits with thick exotesta, C. angustifolia and pedunculata which he had united before. But Caspary is in status quo yet; I believe I know the species: macrocarpa, Jeffreyi, Merkusii (mostly misunderstood) Augustini & Gumlachensis (Ortt sent me a fine young trunk) but I could hardly define the characters. —

I have not heard from Gray for months, suppose he is busy with Composite yet; it is a hard-bat!

Let me hear from you soon

Yours ever

F. Engelmann

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ENGELMANN PAPERS

GEO. ENGELMANN, M. D.
3003 *Locust Street.*

New York

St. ~~Louis~~, Mo., June 21 1883

Dear Parry

There was no time in St Louis to answer your letter, viz) about a week ago as soon as I could do some intelligent work again I had to work up the Vitis according to a promise of long standing. That was finished about a week before I left, and then came a paper on St Louis Meteorology, which had been prepared since a long time — but had to be finished, and that took me actually to the last day of my stay in St Louis, last Sunday. But now I am at Liberty, & and my heart; to this Liberty, however, seems to be no boon; it dont take the trouble to beat more than once when a good loyal heart ought to beat at least twice — well, I cannot help and must bear it and its consequences.

I had given Watson a synopsis of my Ephedra and I believe have written to you about it also — he only used for the present the two Texan ones, which he agrees are distinct and a Mexican new one, which Gregg and Pelaez got. The others, he said, he had no immediate use for, but thought he would adopt.

Sargent had half and half promised to come and see me here and work on the woods — but he failed to make his appearance, is going North West to meet Pumpelly. And it would not have been of much use, for I was yesterday in the Museum and found most of the woods crowded in corners, that it would have been next to impossible

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to pick them out and examine them without the aid of a couple of stout laborers, and as the man who has them in care, was away in Nova Scotia nothing was done. The fact I could examine only, the are splendid specimens — probably none finer in any collection but not yet fully prepared. (not yet seen by)

I have communicated with Mueller and he will come here this afternoon and take me to his rancho. I recollect your warning, not to go to Staten Island, but will try, nevertheless. Will report to morrow!

The new vine, which I may have mentioned as having been found on the banks of the Mississippi, turns out to be the old almost unknown Vitis palmata Vahl (1794) a good rediscovery.

We sail Saturday morning on the Antwerp Steamer.

My address is: Mad. Vonden Velden, 20 Mylius Str (my sister)

Frankfurt a/M Germany

Write soon and keep me advised

Gray says he is nearly through with Cichoriaceae — then comes revision of Asters again and again!! before ready to print.

I have with yours a letter from Lemmon — he seems broken down — physically, mentally? and probably permanently? How about Amabilis? If you see them remember me to them. Of Greene I hear nothing — Is there an estrangement since the Cupressus Anjouica affair? Remember me to Mrs Baker most cordially and to his Miss Hasley —

22d Just back from Nassau — All nice and good and instructive there, which means, as you do not seem to understand this foreign word, that I have learned a good deal. And now for repacking and then on board, for we sail early to-morrow morning to improve the chances of the tide Remember me to Mrs Berg and to all friends

Yours ever

S Watson

Frankfort Im Aug 18 1883

My dear Parry (Wrote? Sept 17th)

Is it not strange that I do not hear from a single American Correspondent since the 6 weeks I am in Europe! You Too have got lazy — and I feel almost as if I would leave my bones in this old world and not come back at all. But then, I consider that to a busy man 6 weeks is a short time, well filled and that he may hardly find time to think that others could miss a cheering letter.

I had a good time on the Atlantic and Canard is 10 days in Antwerp. Went to Berlin where I spent two weeks profitably and as far as it goes pleasantly, but the immense city with its many claims on the traveller and its strict[ly] institutions impaired my health considerably. And the weather was wet and cold. So I went to friends, "summering" in the Black Forest (near Baden — 50° F. Baden) got worse — went to Strasburg there the splendid new University — and especially Prof de Bary, the eminent

but very cautious my colorgist,
(who does not "rush in" like some of
our "fools") attracted me; the Prof
was very kind; Farlow is a good
student & his and Brick worthy.

Now I am among old friends and
relatives, but contrary to former
plans, which were to go to Kew,
Paris, Naples, etc and return next
spring, I have taken passage for
Sept 10th and expect to be in New York
at the

Grand Hotel
Corner 31st & Broadway

by Sept 20 or 21st where I hope to meet
with a letter from you

In New York I saw Thurber and spent
a night with him — not as disagreeable
as you predicted I would be, but quite
pleasantly with him and his brother in law.

The woods in the Museum are scarcely
visible and not studyable as yet.
I could not find your Abies bracteata!

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perhaps it is not there!

My health is getting worse, and I only hope that I will get home alive and will be able to do some work yet for a year or so.

Last attempt to astonish the natives in Europe!

Give it up as a bad job!

And what are you doing?

Give me a full account of yourself and your California friends and tell me of your plans.

What have you done in botany? Has Rattan studied the Aroes as he proposed to do?

I should like to have a few days or weeks with you

And Lemmon, how are they?

But enough, - this is to elicit a few lines from you!

Yours truly

J. Engelmann

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HERBARIUM OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY,

BOTANIC GARDEN, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Oct 3?

1883

My dear Parry

If I send you this sheet without any thing else on it, you will know that I am with Grey. Why, therefore, take the trouble to write another word? Yes, why? Can you tell?

I was with Sargent till this morning moderately busy & tree-botany. But I have not told you yet of my ocean trip and that as soon as I reached Antwerp I began to improve, was another man on ship-board and have improved ever since — in fact I am better than I was a year ago, when I met you in Davenport. My last letter must have seemed to you very lugubrious and to me it now seems ridiculous, but I assure you, that I felt miserable enough. Well, I hope that is over, for a long time to come yet.

But my miserable condition prevented me to do much in Europe and drove me prematurely back here. But it [illegible] absurd, that I went to Europe and

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Did not go to Paris, London or Geneva? Well, as I concluded to borrow from a Pessimist, which Langen says, I was, an Optimist, I suppose it has and is all for the best. If that is not Christian meekness I do not know what is.

Gray is not as well as I wish he was, a bad cold is hanging on but he works at Asters, gives them a final revise and will soon begin to print, he says.

He had a letter from Bolander today, from Portland where he will eke out a living this winter by teaching German and wishes to enter Villard's service in one way or another. It seems that Bolander turned up here a year ago, went to Texas, thence to California, where Jim heard of him, was then in Victoria and is now in Portland. What has become of his family?

I don't know whether I have answered your letter from San Francisco, probably the Androssoella; I have had an opportunity to examine it — will do it when I get home — did not care then, whether Androssoella was a plant or a worm

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or Shelton Perry was gleason or grumbly!

I again spent a night with Thurber and ~~Herbert~~ Rockwell your warning but was very comfortable there, saw a good many nice plants in the grounds and ate as many grapes from the Vines as I cared for. But I am afraid Thurber will never do the Grapes, and Tomlinson and Viney will take the work from him though he may be much more competent.

Now, if you care to have another line from me before — I reach home you must write above — directed here. Otherwise I hope to be home in Ten days or so.

Green has sent here the new Sparganium californicum — gigantic — Leaf (actually measured by me) 9 feet long! But I do not know how he can distinguish it from Sparganium; as his letter hereto is quite distinct, but does not give the characters and I can not find them without his help.

He tells me that Mackenzie makes a poor show with Mexican plants — I have not heard what they are.

Well — talk enough! Remember me to your wife — and also to the Putnams.

ever yours

J. Engelmann

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

St. Louis, Mo., Oct 27 1883

Dear Asa

I am indebted to you for a great letter I got in Cambridge, and now I have another one this morning, which puts me to shame.

My health is about as good as it was a year ago and I ought to go to work arrange my herbarium, distribute and exchange duplicates and work up Cacti. Will all that be done? At present I am cramped, because the new building for Gray is not yet finished and having given up his office in town, he occupies now mine; but I hope in 3 weeks to get full possession of my premises. I must confess that I do not yet feel like hard work — the legacies of my sickness and the 8 months rest of my voyage still stick to me, though — the industrial activity at Gray's I thought to have imbibed a love for work. I persuade myself that all that will come with a rush — May be, may be not! —

I hope you will arrange that you can stay with us, when you go east, and spend a few days here.

Among the many things which I found here on my arrival, was a package from Rattan with Rosa spithamea & five specimens

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common, he says, over 40 miles. Have you seen him? His letter is dated July — Watson has not yet touched the Roses — has all my Roses there.

Found also a letter from Bolander, Portland, where his has a place as German teacher; wishes Ward to employ him.

Pirsh & wife I met at Gray's. There I also saw Oersted & Lichmann's work on Oaks. Oersted has anticipated me in a good many points; I ought to have known the work before my publication.

Saw also Huxley; the last number stops in Comfrae; he has my Juglans and Carya which I drew up in your Chantic under difficulties.

Will send you shortly my Ohio paper, which was finished in a hurry before I left in June and is now ready for distribution.

I see Dana has published his Cerous meeting without giving you credit for finding out the Genus. Why do you think it differs from Cer phoenicus, and how?

Gray talks, about going to Mexico next Spring and I to go with them, and then to Calif.; but I guess it is all talk; though he just now commences positively, he will not be through in time, I fear. I make no plans to travel alone, would go only in good company — Have seen or heard nothing of Canby. — So you relieve me of the study of Andromella by making it a Cryptolea.

You say nothing of the Darby Patrons; how are they?

Regards to your wife and your family (visitors etc). Answer soon!

Yours ever G Englemann

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

St Louis Dec 15 1883

My dear Parry

is it really so, that your letter of Oct 31 is not yet answered, as yours of day before yesterday, rec'd this morning, seems to indicate. Well, I suppose I had not much to say.

To say the truth I feel well enough, but not active and energetic; my attention affection still troubles me not when I am quiet, but as soon as I move briskly. It requires some particular stimulus to set the old clockwork going and your old pupil is not such a stimulant. Orcutt works better on me; his Cacti, and the other day, started up that old work gain again and I believe he has vindicated our (yours) old Ech. cylindraceus — standing upon it as a form, a description still there is such a close alliance of the Cactus species as there is among the genera or what we call so, and it is difficult to say which is which or rather how the forms can be kept apart. It is not Cylindraceus and viridiflorus but Cyl. Lemairei, Wislizeni, Emoryi forms. All that I can now do is to

Orcutti (this one) and one or two other

describe the forms, and let future explorers determine their status.

Scott also sends K. of Agnon Desert and Bigelei; I can find no difference between them, except that the latter are a very little smaller. —

I believe I told you that I had a letter from Bolander from Portland. I answered him kindly, ignoring what had been said about him, perhaps speaking of his refuge in Guatemala — I was utterly astonished and indignant in getting his answer, in which he speaks of the persecutions in San Francisco, implicitly especially Dr Behr, evidently presuming on my good nature, ignorance and credulity. I have not had the heart to answer him — may do so, ignoring the old affairs.

If you have any pinons for me to straighten out, I am ready — or Carruthers. Sister Prof sent me C. tamifolia the other day — first time that this species comes from the Pacific coast. But if a fellow sends me lots of poor Dermodium is somebody did the other day — I am not there!

another one asked me to name
plants for him; I answered, yes I would
he should send on, provided the specimens
were good — they never came !!

So you go or have gone over Antrostachys
Good! But keep in mind that the old
A. Uva Ursi has been long ago split into
several species on account of free or
connate achens or nutlet stones — when it
was found that the species varies in this
respect — so, this but am to be
a very important character

Nothing to be made of Drutti's Rose —
has he no specimens? It may be nothing
but California, but who knows —
or if I was such a capital botanist
scholar as you I would say: quien sabe
Chorilæ fruticosa, is good! I see
you are not downed by Gray; ob-
jections; we ought you to be. I find
on the other hand, that Gray is more
given to make or allow new species
on slight grounds than he formerly
were formerly — Perhaps that is in
keeping with the presently prevailing
Darwinian views. I do not object.
He gives Ulota perfect liberty in this
respect but makes occasionally, odd not
remarks — e.g. that he would find it

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difficult to recognize his species for
dispersing to himself — or something
to that effect.

I should wonder Brigh declined to work
for S. Hope he will pass through here, and
from Gray he was going to Mexico.

Now you have here a long pas-
modic effort — after which I will probably
relapse into silence!

My first work is now to settle as far as
I can the morphology of the Conifers
fem.-flower, with figures. Then the
great reorganization of the Cacti will
be in order — but whether zeal and
energy will last to carry me
through remains to be seen. I
am afraid my friends will say: a
lazy, indolent, good for nothing
old fellow! — Yes, I am sure
will come very near to that
conclusion

Happy christmas to all of
you and our friends in Davenport,
with and without elephantine
wishes!

Yours ever

G. Engelmann

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